



*Administrator*  
Washington, DC 20201

AUG 16 2019

Matthew M. Rosendale, Sr.  
Montana Commissioner of Securities and Insurance  
Office of the Montana State Auditor  
840 Helena Avenue  
Helena, MT 59601

Dear Commissioner Rosendale:

Thank you for your June 19, 2019, submission of Montana's application for a State Innovation Waiver. I am pleased to send this letter from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) within the Department of Health & Human Services (HHS) as well as the Department of the Treasury (collectively, the Departments).

This letter is to inform you that the Departments, having completed their review of the application, approve Montana's State Innovation Waiver under section 1332 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) as described below and conditioned upon the state's written acceptance within 30 days of the specific terms and conditions (STCs) that are enclosed with this letter. This approval is effective for a waiver period of January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2024.

Montana has requested a waiver of the PPACA requirement for the single risk pool in order to implement a reinsurance program for plan years 2020 through 2024. The Departments are granting Montana's application to waive the single risk pool requirement in the individual market under section 1312(c)(1) of the PPACA to the extent it would otherwise require excluding total expected state reinsurance payments when establishing the market-wide index rate for the purposes described in the state's application.

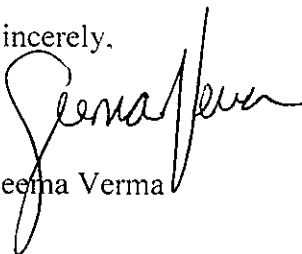
The Departments have determined that this waiver plan satisfies the guardrails as set forth in section 1332(b)(1)(A)-(D) of the PPACA, and have also determined that implementation of this reinsurance program will lower individual market premiums in the state and the premium tax credits (PTC) to which Montana residents would have been entitled absent the waiver. These PTC savings will be passed through to the state to be used for implementation of the waiver plan. The Departments have considered public comments in making this determination. The Departments' written responses to the comments received during the federal comment period will be available at [https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Programs-and-Initiatives/State-Innovation-Waivers/Section 1332 State Innovation Waivers-.html](https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Programs-and-Initiatives/State-Innovation-Waivers/Section%201332%20State%20Innovation%20Waivers-.html).

The enclosed STCs further define the state's responsibilities with respect to implementation of the waiver and use of pass-through funding during the waiver period and the nature, character, and extent of anticipated federal oversight of the project. A breach of any of the STCs may lead to termination of Montana's State Innovation Waiver.

Please send your written acceptance and any communications and questions regarding program matters or official correspondence concerning the waiver to Lina Rashid at [Lina.Rashid@cms.hhs.gov](mailto:Lina.Rashid@cms.hhs.gov), Adam Shaw at [Adam.Shaw@cms.hhs.gov](mailto:Adam.Shaw@cms.hhs.gov), or [stateinnovationwaivers@cms.hhs.gov](mailto:stateinnovationwaivers@cms.hhs.gov).

Congratulations and we look forward to working with you and your staff. Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have any questions.

Sincerely,



Seema Verma

Enclosure

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES (HHS)  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY  
PATIENT PROTECTION AND AFFORDABLE CARE ACT SECTION 1332 STATE  
INNOVATION WAIVER  
SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS

TITLE: State of Montana— Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Section 1332 Waiver  
Approval  
AWARDEE: The State of Montana

I. PREFACE

The following are the specific terms and conditions (STCs) for the state of Montana’s (“the state”) Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) section 1332 State Innovation Waiver (“the waiver”), which has been approved by the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services (HHS) and the U.S. Department of the Treasury (collectively, the Departments). These STCs govern the operation of the waiver by the state. The STCs set forth, in detail, the state’s responsibilities to the Departments related to the waiver. These STCs are effective beginning January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2024, unless the waiver is extended as provided by these STCs; however, the Departments reserve the right to amend these STCs when the Departments make the annual determination of the pass-through amount for plan years 2020 through 2024. The state’s application to waive certain provisions of the PPACA, dated June 19, 2019, is specifically incorporated by reference into these STCs, except with regard to any proposal or text in the application that is inconsistent with the Departments’ approval of the waiver or these STCs.

**1. PPACA Provisions Waived under Section 1332 State Innovation Waiver.** Section 1312(c)(1) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (P.L. 111–148) is waived to the extent it would otherwise require excluding total expected state reinsurance payments when establishing the market-wide index rate for the purposes described in the state’s application.

**2. Changes in State Law and the Reinsurance Program.** The Montana reinsurance program administered by Montana’s Commissioner of Securities and Insurance (CSI) and the Board of Directors of the Montana Reinsurance Association (Association) is a state-operated reinsurance program that aims to reduce premiums for all Montanans in the individual market. The program, which was established by SB 125<sup>1</sup>, will reimburse qualifying individual health insurers for a percentage of an enrollee’s claims between an attachment point and a cap. The CSI must inform the Departments of any change in Montana state law or regulations that would impact the waiver, including any changes to the requirements to the Montana reinsurance program through administrative rule, as outlined in SB 125. The state must report any changes in state law or regulations, or changes to the Montana reinsurance program, such as changes to the approved payment parameters, occurring after the date of this approval letter, within 30 days of any such changes.

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<sup>1</sup> See The Montana Reinsurance Association Act, to be codified in Montana Code Annotated, available at <https://leg.mt.gov/bills/2019/billpdf/SB0125.pdf>.

Consistent with the waiver application, the state of Montana, CSI, and the Association are responsible for any reconciliation of reinsurance payments that Montana wishes to make to account for any duplicative reimbursement through the Montana reinsurance program for the same high cost claims reimbursed through the HHS-operated risk adjustment program.

**3. Legislation Authorizing and Appropriating Funds to the Montana reinsurance program.**

The state must ensure sufficient funds, on an annual or other appropriate basis, for the Montana reinsurance program to operate as described in the state's waiver application.

**4. Compliance with Federal Non-Discrimination Statutes.** The state must comply with all applicable federal statutes relating to non-discrimination. These include the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, titles I and II of the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act of 2008, and section 1557 of the PPACA.

**5. Compliance with Applicable Federal Laws.** Per 31 CFR §33.120(a) and 45 CFR §155.1320(a), the state must comply with all applicable federal laws and regulations, unless a law or regulation has been specifically waived. The Departments' state innovation waiver authority is limited to requirements described in section 1332(a)(2) of the PPACA. Further, section 1332(c) of the PPACA states that while the Secretaries have broad discretion to determine the scope of a waiver, no federal laws or requirements may be waived that are not within the Secretaries' authority. See 77 FR 11700, 11711 (February 27, 2012). Therefore, for example, section 1332 of the PPACA does not grant the Departments authority to waive any provision of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The state must also comply with requirements of the Cash Management Improvement Act (CMIA).

**6. Changes to Applicable Federal Laws.** The Departments reserve the right to amend, suspend, or terminate the waiver, these STCs, and the pass-through funding amount as needed to reflect changes to applicable federal laws or changes of an operational nature without requiring the state to submit a new waiver proposal. The Departments will notify the state at least 30 days in advance of the expected implementation date of the amended STCs to allow the state to discuss the changes necessary to ensure compliance with law, regulation, and policy, to allow the state adequate time to comply with state and federal regulatory requirements, including rate review and consumer noticing requirements, and to provide comment. Changes will be considered in force upon the Departments' issuance of the amended STCs. The state must accept the changes in writing within 30 days of the Departments' notification for the waiver to continue to be in effect. The state must, within the applicable timeframes, come into compliance with any changes in federal laws or regulations affecting section 1332 waivers, unless the provision being changed has been expressly waived.

**7. Finding of Non-Compliance.** The Departments will review and, when appropriate, investigate documented complaints that the state is failing to materially comply with requirements specified in the waiver application and these STCs. In addition, the Departments will promptly share with the state any complaint that they may have received and will notify the state of any applicable monitoring and compliance issues.

**8. State Request for Suspension, Withdrawal, or Termination of a Waiver.** The state may only request to suspend, withdraw, or terminate, all or portions of a waiver plan consistent with the following requirements:

a) Request for suspension, withdrawal, or termination: If the state wishes the Departments to suspend, withdraw, or terminate all of or portions of the waiver, the state must submit a request to the Departments in writing, specifying the reasons for the requested suspension, withdrawal, or termination; the effective date of the requested suspension, withdrawal or termination; and the proposed phase-out plan (with the summary of comments received described below). The state must submit its request and draft phase-out plan to the Departments no less than six (6) months before the proposed effective date of the waiver's suspension, withdrawal, or termination. Prior to submitting the request and draft phase-out plan to the Departments, the state must publish on its website the draft phase-out plan for a 30-day public comment period and conduct Federal tribal consultation if applicable. The state must include with its request and proposed phase-out plan a summary of each public comment received, the state's response to the comment, and whether or how the state incorporated measures into a revised phase-out plan to address the comments.

b) Departments' approval: The state must obtain the Departments' approval of the phase-out plan prior to the implementation of the phase-out activities. Implementation of phase-out activities must begin no sooner than 14 days after the Departments' approval of the phase-out plan.

c) Recovery of unused funding: Any unused pass-through funding will be recovered. The state will comply with all necessary steps to facilitate the recovery within a prompt timeframe.

**9. Waiver Extension Request.** The state must inform the Departments as to whether the state will apply for continuation of the waiver one year prior to the waiver's end date. The Departments and the state will engage in further discussions to develop guidelines and define next steps for phase-out or continuation of the waiver. If the state does not apply for an extension of the waiver, the Departments will provide guidance on the wind-down of the state's waiver.

**10. Reporting:** The state must submit quarterly and annual reports as specified in 31 CFR §33.124 and 45 CFR §155.1324. Each such annual report must include:

- The progress of the section 1332 waiver;
- Data sufficient to show compliance with section 1332(b)(1)(A) through (D) of the PPACA;
- A summary of the annual post-award public forum, held in accordance with 31 CFR §33.120(c) and 45 CFR §155.1320(c), including all public comments received at such forum regarding the progress of the section 1332 waiver and action taken in response to such concerns or comments; and

- Other information the Departments determine is necessary to calculate pass-through amounts or to evaluate the waiver.

The state must submit a draft annual report to the Departments within 90 days after the end of the first waiver year and each subsequent year that the waiver is in effect. The state will publish the draft annual report on the state's public website within 30 days of submission to the Departments. Within 60 days of receipt of comments from the Departments on the report, the state must submit to the Departments the final annual report for the waiver year, summary of the comments, and all public comments received as part of the post-award forum process. The state must publish the final annual report on the state's public web site within 30 days of approval by the Departments.

The annual reports must include the following:

- 1) Metrics to assist evaluation of the waiver's compliance with the statutory requirements in section 1332(b)(1):
  - a. Actual individual market enrollment in the state.
  - b. Actual average individual market premium rate (i.e., total individual market premiums divided by total member months of all enrollees).
  - c. The actual Second Lowest Cost Silver Plan (SLCSP) premium under the waiver and an estimate of the SLCSP premium as it would have been without the waiver, for a representative consumer (e.g., a 21-year old non-smoker) in each rating area.
- 2) Changes to the Montana reinsurance program, including the funding level the program will be operating at for the next plan year, or other program changes as specified in STC 2.
- 3) Notification of changes to state law or regulations that may impact the waiver as specified in STC 2.
- 4) Reporting of:
  - a. Federal pass-through funding spent on reinsurance claim payments to issuers from the Montana reinsurance program and/or operation of the reinsurance program.
  - b. The unspent balance of federal pass-through funding for the reporting year, if applicable.
- 5) The amount of state funding from general revenue funds and assessments available to fully fund the Montana reinsurance program for the reporting year.
- 6) A description of any incentives for providers, enrollees, and plan issuers to continue managing health care cost and claims for individuals eligible for reinsurance.
- 7) A report on the reconciliation (if any) of reinsurance payments that are duplicative of reimbursement through the HHS-operated risk adjustment program high-cost risk pooling mechanism. The report should include the Montana reinsurance program reinsurance payment (before reconciliation) for high-cost claims to issuers who also receive payment

through the HHS risk adjustment program under the high-cost risk pooling mechanism, the risk adjustment amount paid by HHS for those claims, and the reinsurance true-up amount applied.

*Payment Schedule:* The state will inform the Departments of the Montana reinsurance program payment schedule by January 1, 2020.

*Quarterly and Other Reports:* Under 31 CFR §33.120(b), 45 CFR §155.1320(b), and 45 CFR §155.1324(a), the state must conduct periodic reviews related to the implementation of the waiver. The state will submit a report to the Departments on the operation of the Montana reinsurance program, including the plan for processing claims, by February 28, 2020. Thereafter, the state must report on the operation of the waiver quarterly, including, but not limited to, reports of any ongoing operational challenges and plans for and results of associated corrective actions, no later than 60 days following the end of each calendar quarter. The state can submit its annual report in lieu of their fourth quarter report.

**11. Post-Award Forum.** Per 31 CFR §33.120(c) and 45 CFR §155.1320(c), within six months of the waiver's effective date and annually thereafter, the state will afford the public an opportunity to provide meaningful comment on the progress of the waiver. The state is required to publish the date, time, and location of the public forum in a prominent location on the state's public website at least 30 days prior to the date of the planned public forum. The state must also include a summary of this forum as part of the quarterly report for the quarter in which the forum was held and the annual report as required under 31 CFR §33.124 and 45 CFR §155.1324, and as specified in STC 10.

**12. Monitoring Calls.** The state must participate in monitoring calls with the Departments that are deemed necessary by the Departments. The purpose of these monitoring calls is to discuss any significant actual or anticipated developments affecting the waiver. Areas to be addressed include the impact on the regulatory criteria discussed above and state legislative or policy changes. The Departments will update the state on any federal policies and issues that may affect any aspect of the waiver. The state and the Departments will jointly develop the agenda for the calls. It is anticipated that these calls will occur at least semi-annually.

**13. Federal Evaluation.** The Departments will evaluate the waiver using federal data, state reporting, and the application itself to ensure that the Secretaries of the Departments can exercise appropriate oversight of the approved waiver. Per 31 CFR §33.120(f) and 45 CFR §155.1320(f), if requested by the Departments, the state must fully cooperate with the Departments or an independent evaluator selected by the Departments to undertake an independent evaluation of any component of the waiver. As part of this required cooperation, the state must submit all requested data and information to the Departments or the independent evaluator. The Departments will consider the evaluation costs to the federal government in the deficit neutrality assessment and, if necessary, take them into account in the pass-through funding calculation.

**14. Pass-through Funding.** Under section 1332(a)(3) of the PPACA, the state will be entitled to funding based on the amount of premium tax credits (PTC) that would have been provided to individuals under section 36B of the Internal Revenue Code in the State of Montana absent the

waiver, but that will not be provided under the waiver, reduced, if necessary, to ensure deficit neutrality as required by the section 1332(b)(1)(D). The state will receive pass-through funding for the purpose of implementing the state plan under the waiver. Pass-through amounts will be made available in advance of Montana reinsurance program payments to the insurer(s) and no later than April of the applicable calendar year.

Starting with the 2020 plan year and for each plan year thereafter, by September 15<sup>th</sup> or once a state has finalized rates, whichever is later of the year preceding the plan year, the state will provide to the Departments: (1) the final second lowest cost silver plan (SLCSP) rates for a representative individual (e.g. a 21 year old non-smoker) in each rating area or service area (if premiums vary by geographies smaller than rating areas) and (2) the state's estimate of what the final SLCSP rates for a representative individual in each rating area would have been absent approval of this waiver. By the same dates, the state also will provide (3) the total amount of all premiums expected to be paid in the non-group market for the plan year and (4) what total premiums would have been for the plan year without the waiver. The state will include with this information the methods and assumptions the state used to estimate the final SLCSP rates for each rating area absent approval of this waiver. In addition, the state should provide the state-specific age curve premium variation for the current and upcoming plan year.

The estimated amount of pass-through funding for plan year 2020 will be communicated to the state as soon as practicable, conditional on receipt of items 1 through 4 in the paragraph above by the date specified above, and subject to a final administrative determination by the Department of the Treasury prior to payment. The pass-through amount for plan years 2020 through 2024 will be calculated by the Departments annually (per PPACA section 1332(a)(3)) and reported to the state on the earliest date practicable, conditional on receipt of the SLCSP premium and total premium information (items 1 through 4 above) by September 15<sup>th</sup> of the preceding year.

The pass-through funds cannot be obligated prior to the waiver's effective date. The state agrees to use the full amount of pass-through funding for purposes of implementing the state's plan as approved by the Departments, including implementing the Montana reinsurance program for 2020 and future years. Moreover, to the extent pass-through funding exceeds the amount necessary for the reinsurance program to cover individual claim payments to issuers under the Montana reinsurance program and/or operation of the reinsurance program, the remaining funds must be carried forward and used for purposes of implementing the state's plan under the waiver, such as making reinsurance payments in the next calendar year.

If the waiver is not extended, unused pass-through funds will be recovered promptly following the end of the approved waiver period, December 31, 2024. The state will comply with all necessary steps to facilitate the recovery within a prompt timeframe.

**15. The Departments' Right to Amend, Suspend, Withdraw, or Terminate.** Under 31 CFR §33.120(d) and 45 CFR §155.1320(d), the Departments reserve the right to amend, suspend, withdraw, or terminate the waiver (in whole or in part) at any time before the date of expiration, if the Departments determine that the state has materially failed to comply with these STCs, or if the state fails to meet the specific statutory requirements or "guardrails" related to coverage, affordability, comprehensiveness, or deficit neutrality.



a) The Departments will promptly notify the state in writing of the determination and the reasons for the amendment, suspension, withdrawal, or termination, together with the effective date.

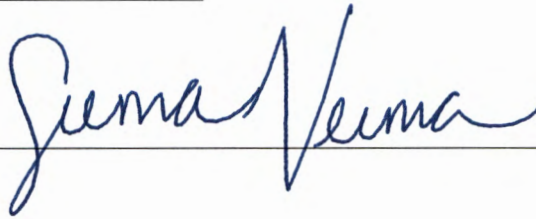
b) In the event that all of or a portion of the waiver is suspended, withdrawn, or terminated by the Departments, federal funding available after the effective date of the suspension, withdrawal, or termination will be limited to normal closeout costs associated with an orderly suspension, withdrawal, or termination including service costs during any approved transition period and administrative costs of transitioning participants, as described in 31 CFR §33.120(e) and 45 CFR §155.1320(e).

c) Unused pass-through funding will be recovered. The state will comply with all necessary steps to facilitate the recovery within a prompt timeframe.

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Matthew M. Rosendale, Sr.  
Commissioner of Securities and Insurance  
State of Montana

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



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Seema Verma  
Administrator  
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services  
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services

Date: **AUG 15 2019**

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David Kautter  
Assistant Secretary for Tax Policy  
U.S. Department of the Treasury

Date: \_\_\_\_\_